

Ad-Soyad:

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Numara:

SOYUT MATEMATİK II ARA SINAV SORULARI

1. $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, \forall m \in \mathbb{N}^*$ için $n \in n + m$ olduğunu gösteriniz. (20p)

2. $a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}$ için

$$a \leq b \Leftrightarrow a + c \leq b + c$$

olduğunu gösteriniz. (20p)

3. i) $\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}$ için $2 \cdot 5^{3n+2} + 7^{2n+1}$ sayısının 19 ile bölümünden kalanı bulunuz. (10p)

ii) $\mathbb{Z}_{24}$ ün sıfır bölenlerini, asal kalan sınıflarını ve tersi olan elemanları bulunuz. (10p)

4. $a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}, c > 0$ olmak üzere

$$a < b \Rightarrow a < b + c$$

olur mu? Gösteriniz. (20p)

5. i) $a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}$ için

$$a|c, b|c \text{ ve } (a, b) = d \Rightarrow ab|cd$$

olur mu? Gösteriniz. (10p)

ii) $a, b \in \mathbb{Z}$ için $(a, b) = 1 \Rightarrow (a^2, b) = 1$ olur mu? Gösteriniz. (10p)

BAŞARILAR

NOT: Sınav süreniz 120 dakikadır.

C&UAPLAR

$$1) A = \{n \in \mathbb{N} : \forall m \in \mathbb{N}^* \text{ i\u00e7in } n \in n+m\} \subseteq \mathbb{N}$$

$$A = \mathbb{N} ?$$

$$\bullet 0 \in A ?$$

$$\forall m \in \mathbb{N}^* \Rightarrow 0 < m \Rightarrow 0 \in m = 0+m \\ \Rightarrow 0 \in A$$

$$\bullet \forall n \in A \text{ i\u00e7in } n^+ \in A ?$$

$$n \in A \Rightarrow \forall m \in \mathbb{N}^* \text{ i\u00e7in } n \in n+m \dots (*)$$

$$n^+ \in A \stackrel{?}{\Leftrightarrow} \forall m \in \mathbb{N}^* \text{ i\u00e7in } n^+ \in n^++m$$

$$n^++m = m+n^+ \\ = (m+n)^+$$

$$\left(n \in n+m \Rightarrow n^+ \in (n+m)^+ \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (*) \Rightarrow n \in n+m &\Rightarrow n^+ \in (n+m)^+ \\ &\Rightarrow n^+ \in n^++m \\ &\Rightarrow n^+ \in A \end{aligned}$$

$$2) a = [m, n], \quad \therefore A = \mathbb{N} \\ c = [z, t] \text{ olsun.}$$

$$b = [u, v]$$

$$(\Rightarrow :) a \leq b \Rightarrow [m, n] \leq [u, v] \Leftrightarrow m+v \leq n+u$$

$$a+c = [m, n] + [z, t] = [m+z, n+t]$$

$$b+c = [u, v] + [z, t] = [u+z, v+t]$$

$$m+z+v+t = m+v+z+t \leq n+u+z+t = n+t+u+z$$

$$\Rightarrow m+z+v+t \leq n+t+u+z$$

$$\Rightarrow [m+z, n+t] \leq [u+z, v+t]$$

$$\Rightarrow [m, n] + [z, t] \leq [u, v] + [z, t]$$

$$\Rightarrow a+c \leq b+c$$

$$(\Leftarrow:) \quad a+c \leq b+c \quad \text{olun}$$

$$\Rightarrow \{m,n\} + \{z,t\} \leq \{u,v\} + \{z,t\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \{m+z, n+t\} \leq \{u+z, v+t\}$$

$$\Rightarrow m+z + v+t \leq n+t + u+z$$

$$\Rightarrow m+v + z+t \leq n+u + z+t$$

$$\Rightarrow m+v \leq n+u \Rightarrow \{m,n\} \leq \{u,v\}$$

$$\Rightarrow a \leq b$$

$$3) \quad \therefore 5^3 = 125 \equiv 11 \pmod{19}$$

$$\Rightarrow 5^{3n} \equiv 11^n \pmod{19}$$

$$5^{3n+2} = 5^{3n} \cdot 25 \equiv 11^n \cdot 6 \pmod{19}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \cdot 5^{3n+2} \equiv 12 \cdot 11^n \pmod{19} \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$7^2 = 49 \equiv 11 \pmod{19}$$

$$\Rightarrow 7^{2n} \equiv 11^n \pmod{19}$$

$$\Rightarrow 7^{2n+1} \equiv 7 \cdot 11^n \pmod{19} \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{2} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow 2 \cdot 5^{3n+2} + 7^{2n+1} \equiv 12 \cdot 11^n + 7 \cdot 11^n \pmod{19}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \cdot 5^{3n+2} + 7^{2n+1} \equiv 19 \cdot 11^n \pmod{19}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \cdot 5^{3n+2} + 7^{2n+1} \equiv 0 \pmod{19}$$

$$ii) \quad \mathbb{Z}_{24} = \{0, 1, \dots, 23\}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_{24}^* = \{1, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23\}, \quad \varphi(24) = 24 \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right) = 8$$

$$\bar{a} \text{ sıfır bölgen } \Leftrightarrow \bar{a} \notin \mathbb{Z}_{24}^*$$

$$\text{Sıfır bölgen: } \{2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22\}$$

$$\bar{a} \in \mathbb{Z}_{24} \text{ tersi var } \Leftrightarrow \bar{a} \in \mathbb{Z}_{24}^*$$

$$\text{Tersi var olan elemanlar:}$$

$$1, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23$$

$$4) \quad a = \{x, y\}, \quad b = \{m, n\}, \quad c = \{z, t\}$$

$$c > 0 \Rightarrow \{z, t\} > 0 \Rightarrow z > t \\ \Rightarrow \exists k \in \mathbb{N}^* \ni z = t + k \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$a < b \Leftrightarrow \{x, y\} < \{m, n\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x + n < y + m$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists r \in \mathbb{N}^* \ni y + m = x + n + r \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$a < b + c \Leftrightarrow \{x, y\} < \{m, n\} + \{z, t\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \{x, y\} < \{m+z, n+t\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x + (n+t) < y + (m+z)$$

$$\stackrel{\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}}{\Leftrightarrow} x + n + t < x + n + r + t + k$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x + n + t) < (x + n + t) + r + k$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 0 < r + k$$

$$r, k \in \mathbb{N}^* \Rightarrow r + k > 0 \text{ olur.}$$

$$\therefore a < b \Rightarrow a < b + c$$

$$5) \text{ i)} \quad a|c \Rightarrow \exists k \in \mathbb{Z} \ni c = ak$$

$$b|c \Rightarrow \exists t \in \mathbb{Z} \ni c = bt$$

$$(a, b) = d \Rightarrow \exists x, y \in \mathbb{Z} \ni ax + by = d$$

$$ax + by = d \Rightarrow c(ax + by) = cd$$

$$\Rightarrow cax + cby = cd$$

$$\Rightarrow btax + atby = cd$$

$$\Rightarrow ab(\underbrace{tx + ty}_{\in \mathbb{Z}}) = cd$$

$$\Rightarrow ab|cd$$

$$\text{ii)} \quad (a, b) = 1 \Rightarrow \exists x, y \in \mathbb{Z} \ni ax + by = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (ax + by)^2 = 1 \Rightarrow a^2x^2 + 2abxy + b^2y^2 = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow a^2x^2 + b(2axy + by^2) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists r, s \in \mathbb{Z} \ni a^2r + bs = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (a^2, b) = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= r \\ 2axy + by^2 &= s \\ \text{olsun.} \end{aligned}$$